

Youth Survey 2024

COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT REPORT



May 2024

PROJECT BACKGROUND:

The biannual Youth Survey is designed for young people aged 12-25 who live, study, play, work or socialise in Wyndham. Young people are encouraged to participate and contribute feedback. The feedback captured provides council with important data about the current needs of Wyndham's young people, guiding the development of future Youth Services programs, activities, and services. The survey collects information such as demographics, general interests, issues of importance such safety, mental health and where to go for help.

METHODOLOGY:

The below table outlines the various methods and techniques used to engage with the community.

Community engagement activities / tools

Method / technique	Stakeholders engaged
Project page on The Loop	5,624 page views 2,150 total visitors to the page
Online Survey	1,037 contributions
Pop up engagement sessions	2 pop up sessions (Eagle Stadium and Aqua Pulse)

Communications / marketing activities

Method / technique	Stakeholders engaged
Online promotion (Facebook - Ad)	Reach: 43,549 Engagement: 310 Click through to website: 1,163 Reactions: 102
Print Material	Distributed to all Wyndham schools, libraries and Community Centres.
Online Promotion (school platforms eg. Seqta, Compass)	438 clicks via school platform

SUMMARY OF FEEDBACK:

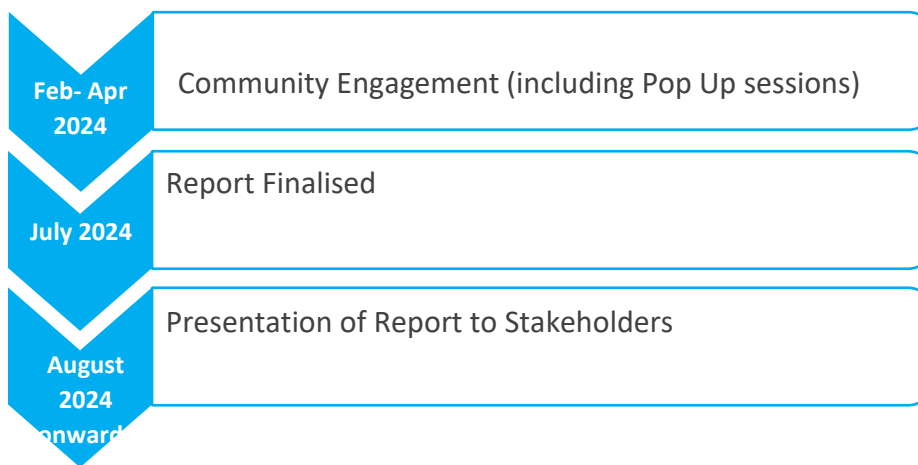
We Asked	You Said	We did
<p>About Young Peoples work/ studying/ volunteering needs and influences/ barriers</p>	<p>64 % were studying.</p> <p>12% are studying and working.</p> <p>5.9% are looking for volunteer opportunities.</p> <p>17% said their Mental Health influences their ability to work/ study.</p> <p>14% said transport influences their ability to work/ study</p>	<p>A report has been developed and is attached to this document.</p> <p>Presentations of the Report will be presented to key stakeholders:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Wyndham Workers with Young People Network - Wyndham Student Representative Committee -Internal Council departments - Youth organisations and schools within Wyndham
<p>What issues and Concerns are most important to Young People</p>	<p>40% said ‘Crimes against people and property’ was their greatest issue, closely followed by ‘Community safety’ 39%, and ‘Drugs and alcohol’ 36%</p> <p>20% said when they have a concern then they would go to a friend.</p> <p>20% said when they have a concern then they would go to a parent.</p>	
<p>About Young Peoples Mental Health and Wellbeing</p>	<p>85% rated their mental health a 3 out 5 stars or higher in the last 12 months.</p> <p>21% said Intrapersonal factors improve their mental health.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Positivity, behaviour, Manage time, sleep, hobby. <p>20% said Interpersonal factors improve their mental health.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Socialising, friends, communicating. <p>175 said Recreational pursuits improve their mental health.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Physical activity, Outdoor time, activities, gaming 	
<p>Young people about their experiences with bullying</p>	<p>That there has been an increase in Young People who have experienced</p>	

	<p>bullying compared to past surveys in 2021 and 2022.</p> <p>31% have experienced bullying.</p> <p>54% of Young People that have been bullied said it happened at school.</p> <p>29% of Young People that have been bullied said it happened online.</p> <p>20% of Young People who have been bullied say 'distracting yourself with other things' assists with dealing with bullying.</p> <p>19.5% of Young People who have been bullied say 'Walking away from the situation' assists with dealing with bullying.</p> <p>20% of Young People turn to their friends when in need.</p> <p>20% of Young People turn to a parent when in need.</p>	
<p>Young People about their use of social media</p>	<p>15% do not use social media.</p> <p>The most popular platforms that Young People use are Instagram, Snapchat and Tik Tok.</p> <p>68% said they use multiple social media platforms 20% have multiple accounts.</p>	
<p>What young people thought of their Neighbourhood and Safety</p>	<p>70% of Young People feel safe in their neighbourhood.</p> <p>10% of Young People said they did not feel safe in their neighbourhood.</p> <p>28% of Young people said 'Less crimes against people and property' would make them feel safe.</p> <p>20% said they would feel safer if there was an increased Police presence.</p>	

NEXT STEPS:

- Council will continue to survey Young People via annual Youth Forums and Surveys.
- Council will continue to share the changing needs of young people with stakeholders who work with Young People in Wyndham.

STAGES OF THE PROJECT



HOW CAN PARTICIPANTS STAY INVOLVED/INFORMED?

Participants can stay informed by visiting the Loop page and selecting to “Follow” the project. Updates will be posted on The Loop and the project timeline will be updated to reflect project status.

YOUTH SERVICES



June 2024

Youth Survey 2024



Executive Summary

Key Demographics

- More than half of respondents identified as male, 55%, whilst females comprised 40%, and 7% identified as non-binary, and 2% preferred not to answer.
- More than half of respondents, 55%, identified their sexual preference as heterosexual, 5% bisexual, and 2% pansexual, 14% preferred not to say.
- A total of 3.4% (29) respondents identified as Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islanders.
- For the 47% of people who were born overseas, the top 3 countries of birth were India, New Zealand, and Philippines.
- 54% of respondents speak a language other than English, the top 3 languages were Hindi, Punjabi and Telegu.
- While there was usage across all social media platforms, Instagram, Snapchat, and TikTok were the most prevalent platforms.

Work and study

- Overall, 852 (88%) of respondents live in Wyndham.
- The majority of total respondents were studying (56%)
- 8% of total respondents were not working or volunteering or looking to do so and 11% were in paid work.
- The main impact on study and work were issues relating to mental health and wellbeing (17%).

Important issues and concerns

- The issues of greatest importance to young people are *Crimes against people and property* (40%) followed by *Community safety* (39%), and *Drugs and alcohol* (36%)
- The topic that caused the most amount of concern was *stress* (47%) followed by *School* (42%).
- The topic that caused the least amount of concern was *LGBTIQ issues* (76%) followed by *Infectious Diseases* (70%).
- If young people had a concern, they would most likely go to a friend (20%) followed by a parent (20%)

Mental Health and wellbeing

- Out of a score of 1-5, most young people rated their mental health at three or above (85%)
- A substantial number of responses to the question about what would improve mental health, were intrapersonal (21%), interpersonal (20%) and recreational (17%)
- A frequently emergent theme was being able to access support services (16%) (location and cost) and having a consistent programme of treatment and support around them when needed.
- Respondents felt that access and improvements to environment and community (15%) was essential for long-term wellbeing. Specifically:
 - Access to outdoor infrastructure and greenspaces,
 - Feeling safe within their community, having spaces and participating in events
 - Fewer crimes and increased police presence.

Bullying

- A quarter of all respondents have experienced bullying in the previous year.
- School was the most likely place for bullying to occur (55% of occurrences).
- The modality in which most bullying occurred was verbal (33%) followed by social (27%) with some respondents bullied via more than modality.
- When asked what helped with the bullying the majority of respondents had multiple strategies of dealing with bullying: 20.4% indicated distracting oneself with other activities was most beneficial, followed by walking away, 19.5%

The Neighbourhood

- Young people overwhelmingly feel safe in their neighbourhood, 70% of respondents indicated they do feel safe, 19% were unsure and 10% did not feel safe.
- The overwhelming response to what could make respondents feel safer was fewer crimes against people and property (48%) and increase police presence (21%)

Survey Data

Data Collection and Cleaning

The survey was hosted on the Wyndham City Council community engagement platform, The Loop, between Monday 19th of February and midnight Monday 6th of May 2024. The survey has a dedicated page which can be found using this url: <https://theloop.wyndham.vic.gov.au/youth-survey-2024>

The survey attracted a total of 1,032 responses from people between 12 and 25 years. After data cleaning processes 66 responses were removed, leaving a sample of 966. The cleaning process entailed the following:

- There were 12 respondents who were excluded as they were not aged between 12-25 years of age.
- There were 55 respondents that did not complete the survey beyond the demographic question and/or the quality of their responses was considered too poor.

For the remaining sample of 966 completed surveys

- 794 (77%) respondents provided completed surveys.
- 172 (17%) respondents provided incomplete surveys.

The following table provides an overview of the counts and percentages of those included and excluded along with the level of completeness:

	Included	Excluded	Total
Complete	794	0	794
Partial	172	1	173
Incomplete	0	65	65
Complete %	76.9%	0.0%	76.9%
Partial %	16.7%	0.1%	16.8%
Incomplete %	0.0%	6.3%	6.3%
Count	966	66	1,032
Per cent	93.6%	6.4%	100.0%

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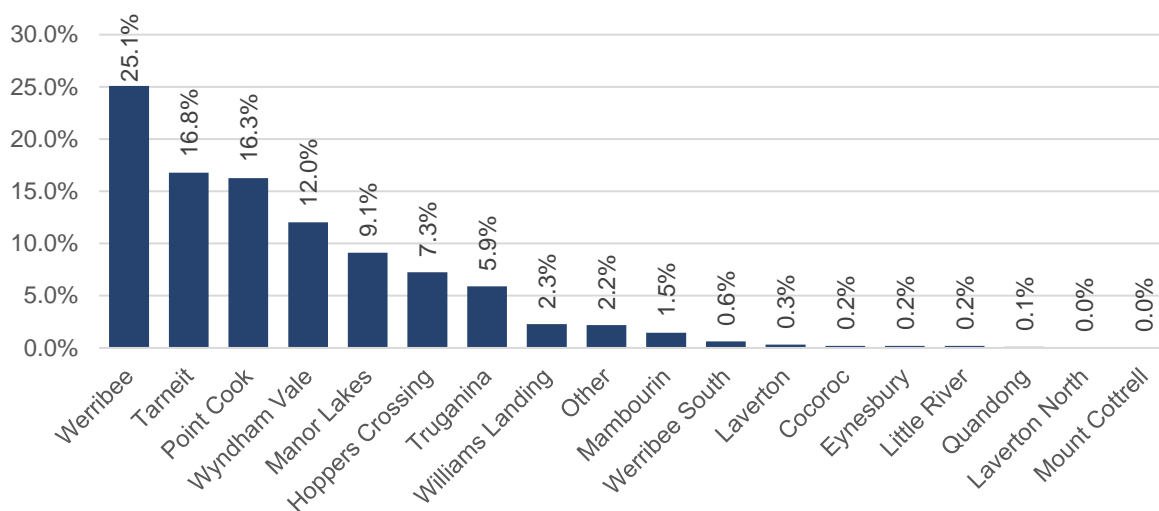
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Demographics

Suburb

The suburb with greatest number of respondents was Werribee (25.1%) followed by Tarneit (16.8%) and Point Cook (16.3%). There were 21 (2.2%) respondents from suburbs outside of Wyndham. The following table provides an overview of suburb by age group:

Figure 1. Proportion of respondents by suburb of habitation



A full account of respondents by number and percent:

Table 1. Suburbs with the count and per cent of respondents

Suburb	Count	Per cent
Werribee	242	25.1%
Tarneit	162	16.8%
Point Cook	157	16.3%
Wyndham Vale	116	12.0%
Manor Lakes	88	9.1%
Hoppers Crossing	70	7.3%
Truganina	57	5.9%
Williams Landing	22	2.3%
Mambourin	14	1.5%
Werribee South	6	0.6%
Laverton	3	0.3%
Cocoroc	2	0.2%
Eynesbury	2	0.2%
Little River	2	0.2%
Quandong	1	0.1%
Laverton North	0	0.0%
Mount Cottrell	0	0.0%
Other	21	2.2%
Total	965	100.0%

Youth Services Districts

The district with greatest number of respondents was HCW (32.3%) followed by TT (22.7%) and MLWV (21.1%). The following table provides an overview of district by age group:

Figure 2. Proportion of respondents by Youth Services District

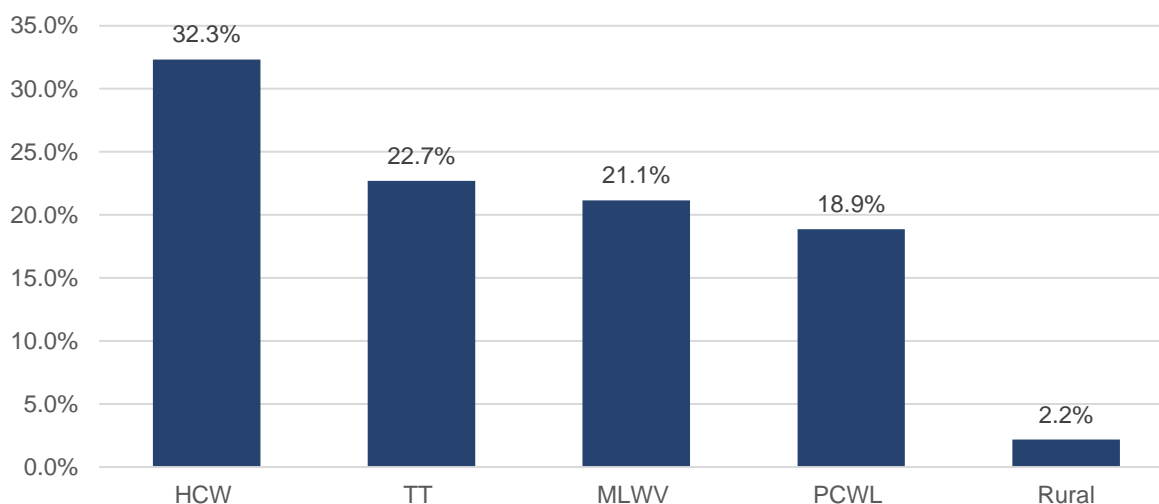


Table 2. Youth Services Districts with the count and per cent of respondents

District	Count	Per cent
HCW	312	32.3%
TT	219	22.7%
MLWV	204	21.1%
PCWL	182	18.9%
Rural	21	2.2%
Total	938	97.2%

HCW - Hoppers Crossing, Werribee

TT - Tarneit, Truganina

MLWV - Manor Lakes, Wyndham Vale

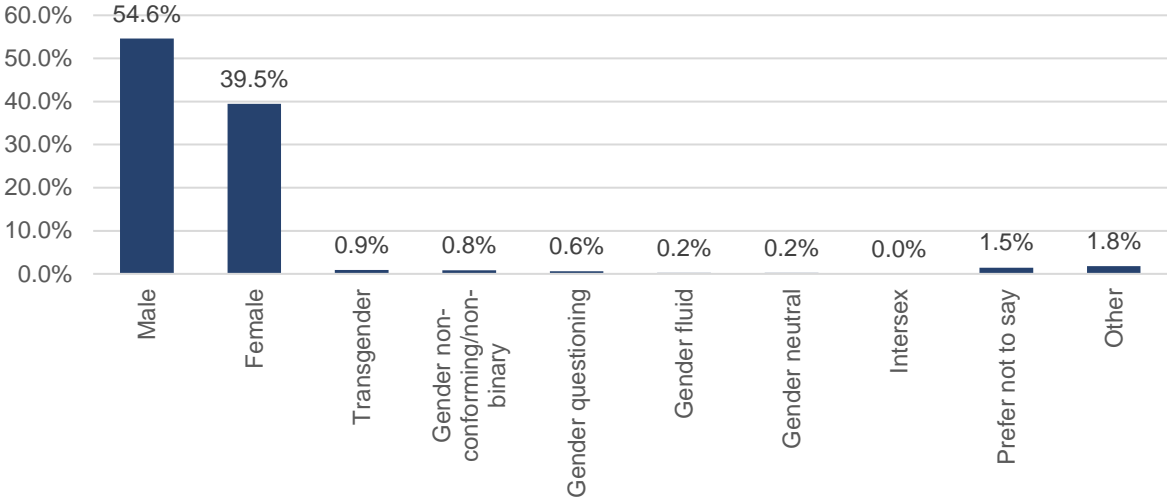
PCWL - Laverton, Point Cook, Williams Landing

Rural: Werribee South, Cocoroc, (HCW), Mount Cottrell (TT), Little River (HCW/MLWV), Mambourin (MLWV)

Gender and Sexual Orientation

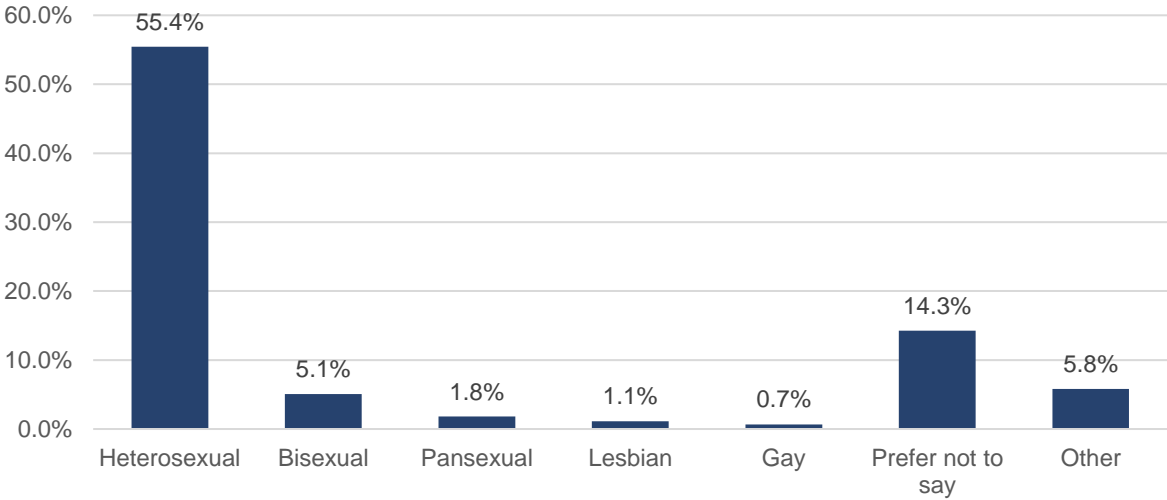
In total 960 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 99.5%. More than half of respondents, 54.6%, identified as male, along with 39.5% female and 2.8% gender non-conforming/non-binary. The responses provided for *Other* appeared to be mostly nonsense (e.g.: attack helicopter, chicken nugget, dinosaur croissant...etc), whereas some may be legitimate (e.g.: dog, donkey – search [Furries](#)), with only three being genuine (e.g.: demigirl, male, questioning gender, and straight) yet have been included for completeness.

Figure 3. Participants responses to binary/non-binary identities



The second part to this this section involved a range of options for respondents to provide information on the sexual orientation. In total 741 (76.7%) people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 76.7%. One thing to note with this question is, although there was clearly an option for heterosexual, 148 respondents chose not to select this and add variations of ‘*straight*’ in the free text field. It’s unclear if they don’t know what heterosexual actually means, or they just felt compelled to use the term ‘*straight*’ to clarify. These responses were recoded as heterosexual. As with the above question, many of the responses could be considered invalid as they appear to be nonsensical (e.g.: *\$20 is \$20, Wombat, iphone 82*), others have an ideological grounding (e.g.: *Muslim, Im a male bro what the heck is those options I hate all these questions, I am a normal human being not an alien*), other are legitimate responses (e.g.: *Neptunic, Omnisexual, queer, Questioning*), and others are ambiguous as to status (e.g.: *I like girls, male, real man, mysexual, i love myself* – these can be cross tabulated with the data from the above question, however some data is missing)

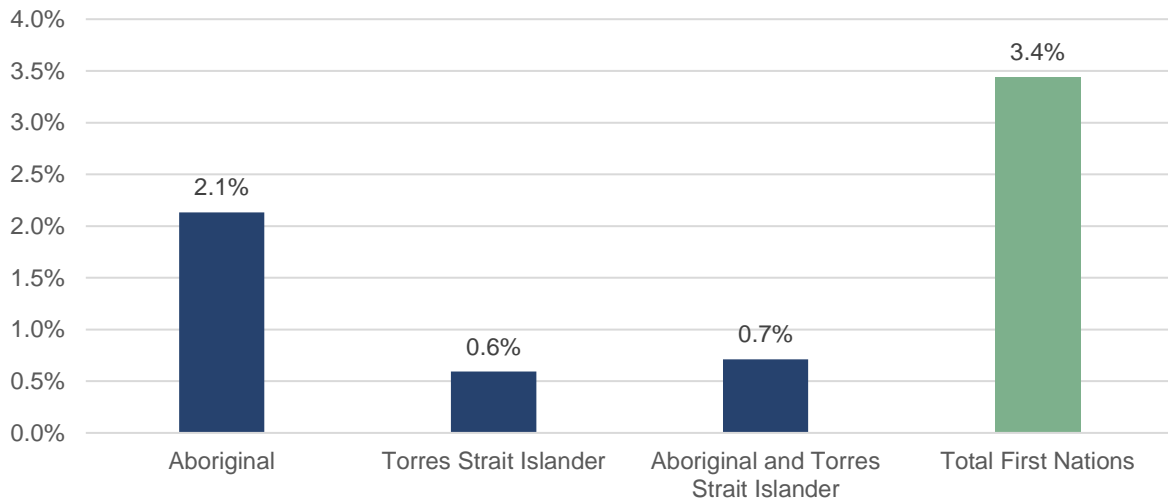
Figure 4. Participants responses to sexual orientation



Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander status

In total 844 people provided an answer to the question (Q24) 'Do you identify as...', which is a response rate of 87.4%. A total of 3.4% (29) people identified as being First Nations peoples; 2.1% (18) respondents identify as Aboriginal, 0.6% (6) Torres Strait Islander, and 0.7% (6) as Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander. The remainder of responses identified as Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander (76.7%) or preferred not to say (16.5%).

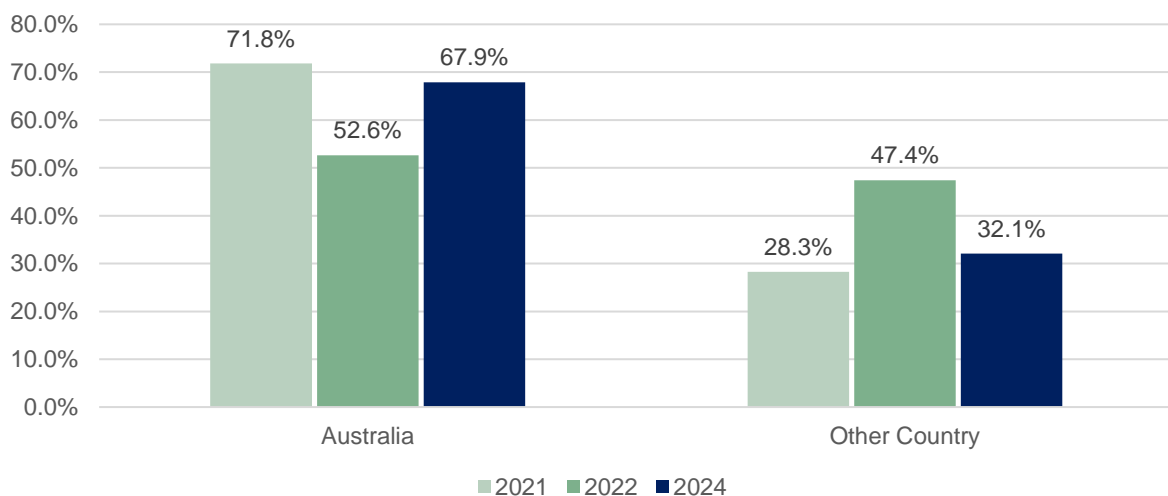
Figure 5. Proportion of people who responded as being a First Nations person.



Country of birth

In total 944 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 97.7%. There was a higher proportion of respondents born in Australia in 2024 than in 2022. The following chart outlines the comparison between 2021, 2022 and 2024. It must be noted that the number of respondents was much higher in 2024 (966) compared to 2022 (379) and 2021 (678). Any comparisons made need to consider this as it means the samples are not comparable:

Figure 6. Percentage of respondents born in Australia and abroad.



The top 10 countries of birth other than Australia are presented in the following chart. People born in India had greater representation (107) followed by New Zealand (34) and Philippines (17)

Table 3. Top 10 countries of birth.

What country were you born in?	Count	Per cent
India	107	11.3%
New Zealand	34	3.6%
Philippines	17	1.8%
United Kingdom	14	1.5%
Pakistan	13	1.4%
Sri Lanka	12	1.3%
Singapore	10	1.1%
China	9	1.0%
Kenya	7	0.7%
Myanmar	7	0.7%

Languages spoken at home

In total 959 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 99.3%. In 2024, 50.9% of respondents spoke a language other than English, whilst 45.9% do. The most common languages among the 93 recorded are in the figure below.

Table 4. The top 20 languages other than English spoken at home.

Language	Count	Language	Count
Hindi	70	Vietnamese	13
Punjabi	42	Bengali	12
Telugu	35	Dinka	10
Chinese	31	Amharic	9
Tamil	24	Swahili	9
Gujarati	23	Cantonese	8
Urdu	22	Sinhala	8
Malayalam	20	English	6
Tagalog	18	Filipino	6
Indonesian	16	French	6
Arabic	15	Shona	6
Italian	15	Spanish	6

The total number of languages reflects the linguistic diversity across Wyndham. Of the respondents who speak a language other than English, 432 and speak another language, 51 speak two additional languages and 8 speak three or more additional languages.

Live, Work, Study, and Socialise in Wyndham

Live, Work, Study, Socialise Status

In total 962 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 99.6%. The majority of respondents live in Wyndham (852), with 95 of those indicating they also work, 387 socialise and 459 study in Wyndham.

Table 5. Respondents' relationship to Wyndham

	I live in Wyndham	I work in Wyndham	I socialise in Wyndham	I study in Wyndham
I live in Wyndham	852	95	387	459
I work in Wyndham	95	103	90	75
I socialise in Wyndham	387	90	446	342
I study in Wyndham	459	75	342	539
I live in Wyndham	88.2%	9.8%	40.1%	47.5%
I work in Wyndham	9.8%	10.7%	9.3%	7.8%
I socialise in Wyndham	40.1%	9.3%	46.2%	35.4%
I study in Wyndham	47.5%	7.8%	35.4%	55.8%

NOTE: you will notice the total in Table 5 for people studying in Wyndham is different than the total provided in Table 6. This is an artefact of the data provided by the respondents. In the above table 539 people indicated they were studying (this is count of all people who responded to this option in Question 3 in the online form). Table 6 presents the data from Question 12 in the online form and shows 728 people either study or study and work, when the data is cross tabulated to include data from both questions a total of 450 is arrived upon (that is people who ticked the boxes for yes in both questions). This is an indication of some inconsistencies in how the respondents have completed the survey.

Work/volunteer status

In total 951 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 98.4%. As this survey was promoted through schools, it is unsurprising that most respondents were studying (64.2%).

As this question was a single selection multiple-choice format, respondents could only select one option. This may have impacted options like volunteering, as people can work or study but also volunteer.

Figure 7. Work and study status of respondents.

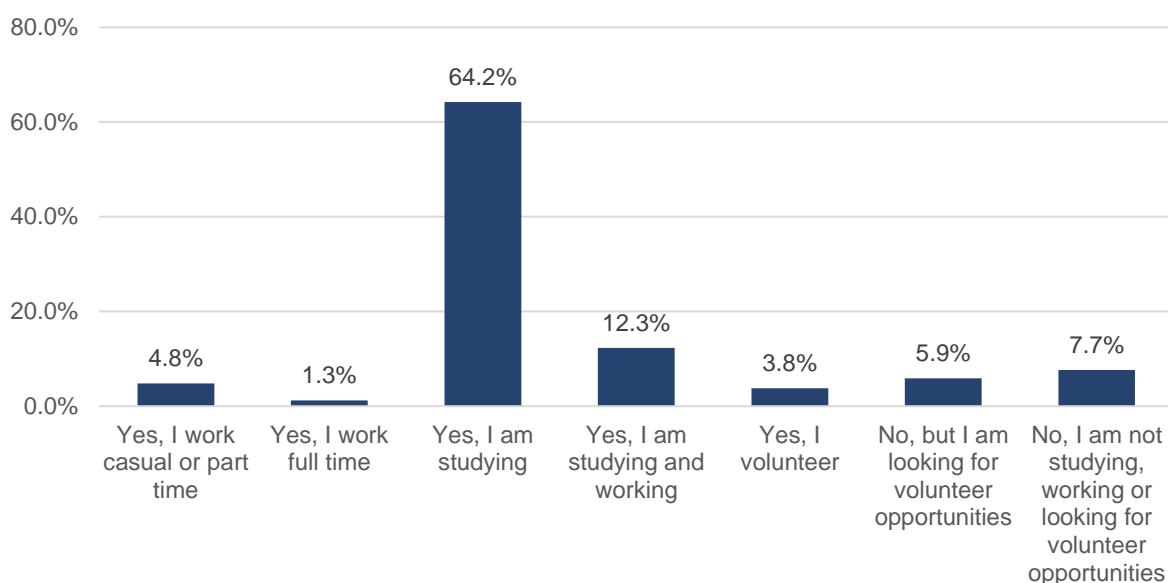


Table 6. Work and study status of respondents by count and percentage.

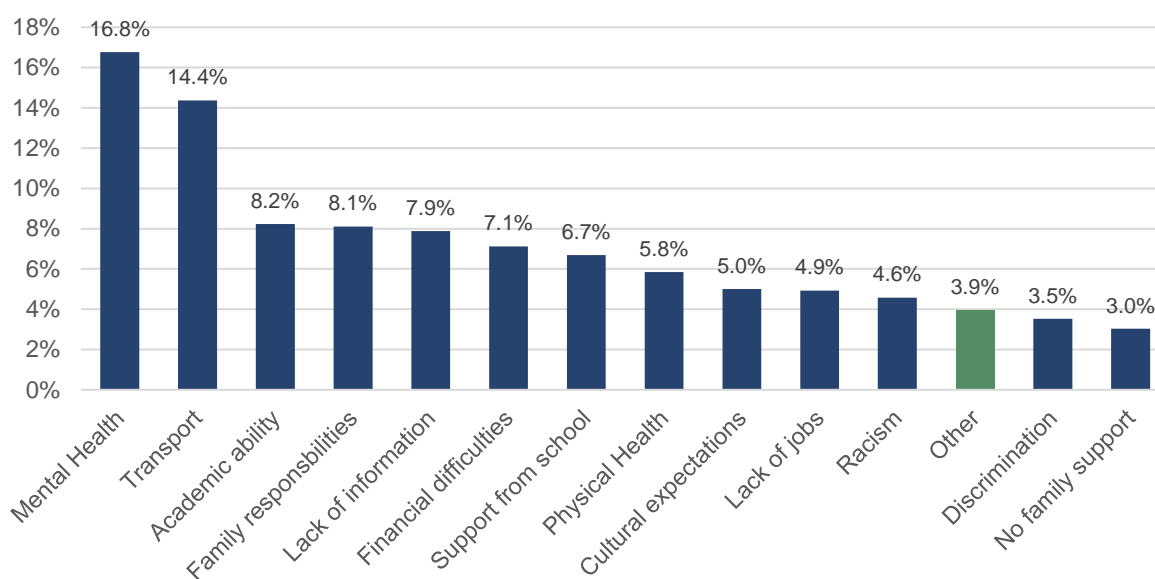
Are you currently studying, working, or volunteering?	Count	2024
Yes, I work casual or part time	46	4.8%
Yes, I work full time	12	1.3%
Yes, I am studying	611	64.2%
Yes, I am studying and working	117	12.3%
Yes, I volunteer	36	3.8%
No, but I am looking for volunteer opportunities	56	5.9%
No, I am not studying, working or looking for volunteer opportunities	73	7.7%
Total	951	100.0%

Engagement in employment and education looks at the level of participation by age and sex of the population in the labour market, or full or part-time education. A full time employed or full-time student would be "Fully engaged", while part-time students may be fully engaged if they are also employed, or partly engaged if they are not working (ID, [Disengagement by age](#)). Comparison between the census and the 2024 Youth Survey are as follows:

- The level of disengagement presented in the Census is 9.3% for people aged 15-24 years Wyndham, from the above table it is 7.7%.
- For youth fully engaged (working and/or studying) the Census was 72.6% and the Youth survey 77.8%
- For those partially engaged the Census was 11.6%, whilst not measured directly, the Youth Survey remainder is 14.8%

Of the factors influencing people's ability work and/or study, Mental health (17%) and transport (14%) have the greatest impact.

Figure 8. Factors influencing respondents' ability to work or study.



The Qualitative responses for the 'Other' category are as follows:

Table 7. Qualitative responses for "other" as factors influencing ability to study or work.

Themes	Count	Per cent
School Issues	21	42.0%
School	6	12.0%
Motivation	4	8.0%
Time stress	3	6.0%
Bullying	2	4.0%
Workload	2	4.0%
Distractions	2	4.0%
Stress	2	4.0%
Extracurricular Activities	11	22.0%
Extracurricular	7	14.0%
Sport	3	6.0%
Work	1	2.0%
Personal and Family Issues	10	20.0%
Age	6	12.0%
Chores	1	2.0%
Friends	1	2.0%
Religion	1	2.0%
Gaming	1	2.0%
Individual Differences	8	16.0%
Neurodivergence	4	8.0%
Disabilities	3	6.0%
Mental Health	1	2.0%

The most common factors were school related issues where the student nominated aspects of being in school preventing them from working or schoolwork taking precedence, as well as behavioural factors such as motivation and distractions.

'Academic responsibility'

No wanting to do it or when i want to i get distracted'

To much on my plate and not enough time.

Extracurricular activities involving sport or other commitments had the opposite effect of hampering schoolwork.

'Don't have much time; I have other important things going on during weekdays and weekends'

'having too much extracurricular activities to do my home work.'

'Very packed afternoons and weekends full of Basketball and other activities'

Some of the respondents were no old enough to be legally employed or had little options available to them.

'I am too young to be employed, and my family does not support the idea of me being in school'

'Lack of jobs for teens under 15'

'not old enough to work'

Neurodivergent students and people with disabilities also found employment difficult or impossible acquire.

'ADHD Autism Option definence disorder OCD'

'ADHD. It makes it hard to remember things'

'autisim'

Top Issues and Concerns

The survey was open from Monday 19th of February and midnight Monday 6th of May 2024, which places the timeframe for the following questions from November 2023 to May 2024.

What do you think are the three most important issues in Wyndham today?

In total 901 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 93.3%. The issue with the highest number of first responses, and highest number overall, was *Crimes against people and property* with 363 responses followed by *Community safety* (354) and *Drugs and Alcohol* (324).

Table 8. The top three issues faced by youth in Wyndham, 2024

What do you think are the three most important issues in Wyndham today?	Issue 1	Issue 2	Issue 3	Count
Crimes against people and property	148	114	101	363
Community safety	116	125	113	354
Drugs and alcohol	122	120	82	324
Public transport	94	83	104	281
Bullying	71	94	86	251
Infrastructure (schools, roads, hospitals etc.)	72	81	76	229
Discrimination	64	66	63	193
Not enough green space	59	60	67	186
Climate change	59	46	44	149
Low police presence	46	47	56	149
Access to services	30	41	69	141
Outdoor lighting	20	24	40	84

Are there any other important issues in Wyndham you would like to tell us about?

In total 324 people provided an answer to this follow up question, which is a response rate of 36.0% of the above question. Of the people who responded, 91 (28.0%) provided a response that indicated they had no additional concerns to contribute; 21 respondents had concerns that were classified as 'Other' as they didn't fit into any of the other categories. Qualitative analysis of 'Other' from the top three issues in the preceding question.

Table 9. Additional concerns expressed supplementary to the top three issues.

Theme	Count	Per cent	Theme	Count	Per cent
Community Safety	139	30.8%	Community Support	36	8.0%
Crime	23	5.1%	Cost of Living	11	2.4%
Youth crime	22	4.9%	Events	4	0.9%
Community Safety	20	4.4%	Aid	4	0.9%
Violence	14	3.1%	Support	3	0.7%
Bullying	10	2.2%	Mental health Serv.	3	0.7%
Gangs	10	2.2%	Medical care	2	0.4%
Police presence	7	1.6%	Service access	2	0.4%
Stabbings	7	1.6%	Homelessness	2	0.4%
Vandalism	7	1.6%	Access to services	1	0.2%
Theft	6	1.3%	Activities	1	0.2%
Hooning	4	0.9%	Employment	1	0.2%
Damaged bus stops	3	0.7%	Mental health	1	0.2%
Murders	2	0.4%	Poverty	1	0.2%
Illegal fireworks	1	0.2%	Behaviours	33	7.3%
Guns	1	0.2%	Discrimination	15	3.3%
Harassment	1	0.2%	Poor behaviour	4	0.9%
Animal abuse	1	0.2%	Religion	3	0.7%
Transport & Infrastructure	75	16.6%	LGBTQIA+	3	0.7%
Traffic	20	4.4%	Respect	2	0.4%
Public transport	16	3.5%	Unity	2	0.4%
Infrastructure	9	2.0%	Racism	1	0.2%
Population	7	1.6%	Morals	1	0.2%
Roads	6	1.3%	Rudeness	1	0.2%
Transport	4	0.9%	Motivation	1	0.2%
Road condition	3	0.7%	Drug & Alcohol	26	5.8%
Council	3	0.7%	Vaping	16	3.5%
Development	2	0.4%	Drugs	6	1.3%
Shops	2	0.4%	Addicts	2	0.4%
Overcrowding	2	0.4%	Alcohol	1	0.2%
Unsafe pathways	1	0.2%	Smoking	1	0.2%
Environment	43	9.5%	Sport and Recreation	15	3.3%
Litter	10	2.2%	Sporting facilities	7	1.6%
Pollution	9	2.0%	Recreation spaces	6	1.3%
Green space	6	1.3%	Sport	1	0.2%
Parks	4	0.9%	Soccer	1	0.2%
Climate change	3	0.7%	Education	8	1.8%
Lighting	2	0.4%	More schools	3	0.7%
Maintenance	2	0.4%	Quality of Education	3	0.7%
Cycling Infrastructure	2	0.4%	Schools	1	0.2%
Dumping	2	0.4%	School funding	1	0.2%
Habitat loss	1	0.2%	Other	21	4.7%
Open spaces	1	0.2%	None	91	20.2%
Climate	1	0.2%			

Many of the supplementary responses already had an option provided in the preceding question. It feels like respondents wanted to expand on their responses and provide additional detail. As per the preceding table, Crime, specifically youth crime figured prominently in the responses.

'I'm scared of the gangs that roam around my neighbourhood, and its scary to just bike ride alone :{'

'There are often fights outside of school grounds with people recording and no one helping.'

'Gang people going in skeleton creak have been killing people and taking and stealing their belongings'

Public transport was mentioned 16 times, and this was mainly in relation to perceived poor quality service or lack of service in certain areas:

'Some school buses are packed, if they can get articulated buses that would be great'

'The public transport options are the biggest issue currently'

'Safety when using public transport.'

The proliferation of littering and dumping of rubbish was a concern raised by 10 respondents:

'The amount of rubbish around from dumping on the curb, general litter, trolleys.'

'Quite a bit of rubbish and litter by the Werribee River'

'Littering as people litter on others empty property during construction and that costs moneys and time to get removed'

The cost of living has been raised by 11 participants:

'I would say cost of living but that's more of a broader problem than restricted to only Wyndham'

'How life is getting hard these days'

'Wynactive membership is pretty expensive'

Discrimination was felt to be an additional issue for 15 respondents:

'Some people in the community are being racist and bullying others. There are proofs (video) that people are bullying others like kids'

'LGBTQIA+ Hate and Discrimination, especially in schools.'

'Yes, many people are discriminating people based on their looks. This is affecting their mental and social well-being.'

Vaping was raised as significant issue to the health of youth by 16 respondents:

'Vaping on busses especially around Williams Landing is extremely common. Everyday I suffer second hand smoking because the busses are enclosed and vapes are being used excessively.'

'The amount of vapes I see at eagle stadium on the outdoor courts or at the park on the streets '

'It is highly concerning to witness a large number of teenagers indulging in smoking and vaping near my residence in Point Cook. This is an issue that needs to be addressed immediately.or even in bushes is crazy.'

Increasing the amount of accessible sporting facilities was favoured by 7 respondents:

More basketball courts either at Eagle so all teams can play their and not have to travel to places like Tarneit to play Saturday games.

There are many footy pitches, but there are rarely any soccer pitches to train at. Also, many gyms in Whyndham that are only allowing people over 15 to the gyms. It should be changed to 13 and above.

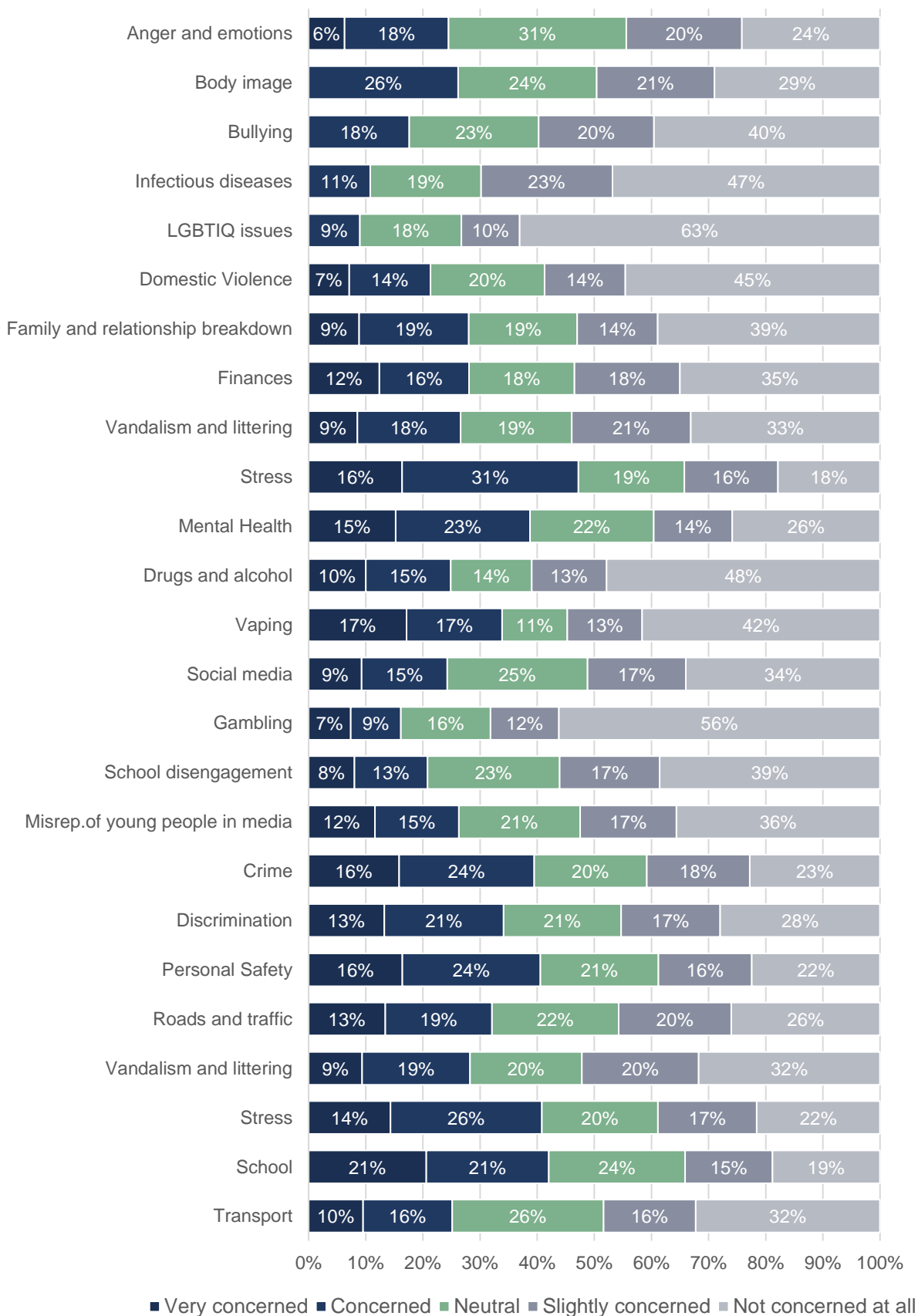
There are not enough sporting facilities in Truganina. The only proper sporting area known is Eagle Stadium, which takes me more than an hour to reach via multiple buses.

In the past 3 months how concerned have you been about the following topics?

In 2024 the topic that caused the most concern was 'Stress' with 47% of respondents feeling *concerned* or *very concerned*. The second top issue of concern was 'School', which 42% of respondents feeling concerned or very concerned. The areas of where respondents were not concerned at all were 'Infectious Disease' (70%), 'LGBTIQ issues' (76%) and 'Gambling' (68%).

NOTE: the above figures are based on aggregating 'Not concerned' at all and 'Slightly concerned' to get the values for feeling concerned, and also 'Concerned' and 'Very concerned' for not concerned

Figure 9. The top concerns facing Wyndham’s youth in the previous three months.

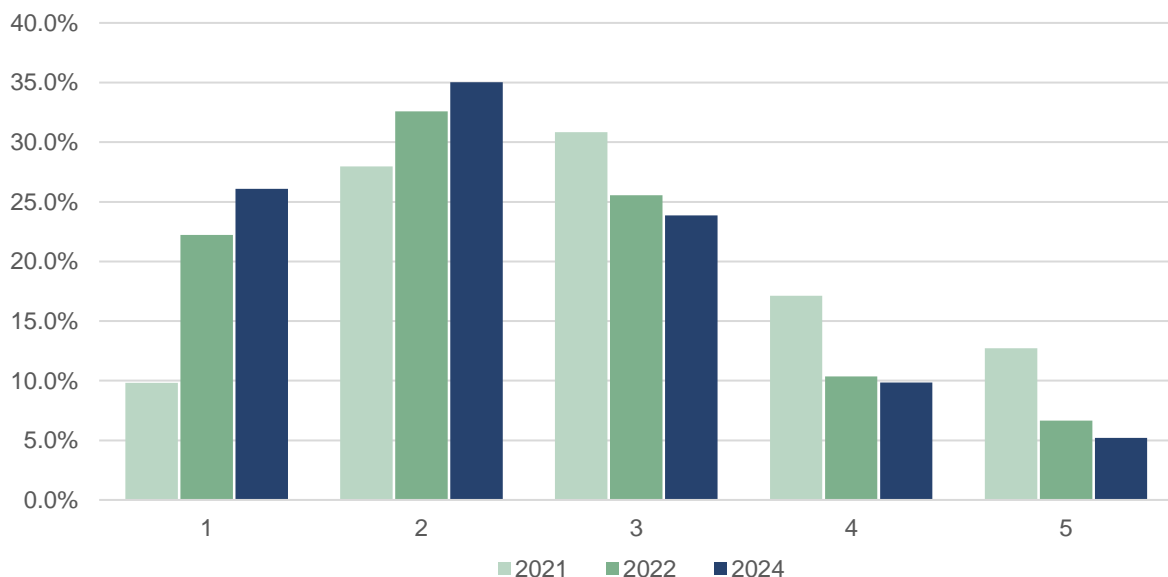


Mental Health and Wellbeing

Mental health rating in the last 12 months

In total 905 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 93.7%. Measured on a scale of one to five, young people indicate their average wellbeing to be neutral with a score of 3.4. The question in the survey was phrased as: *In the last 12 months, how would you rate your mental health?* The issue encountered during analysis when comparing the scores against the qualitative response in the following question is, there was no overt classification on what the magnitude of the score was comparable to. It was dependent upon how the respondent's perception of 'mental health' as a health condition and their present life experience. For example, from the qualitative responses people who answered 0 or 1 recognised this an indication for poor mental health. However, it appears some respondents who answered with a high score perceived this as being a large magnitude of poor mental health.

Figure 10. Self-rated Mental Health score, comparison between 2021, 2022, and 2024 surveys.



SAMPLE SIZES: **2021=574, 2022=207, 2024=905**

What do you think could improve your mental health and wellbeing?

In total 616 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 68.0% of the number of respondents who provided an answer to the preceding question. The main factors that would improve young people mental health and wellbeing are intrapersonal (21%), and interpersonal (20%), and recreational pursuits (17%)

Table 10. The themes derived from the from the issue that respondents provided that potentially improve their mental health and wellbeing

Theme	Count	Per cent	Theme	Count	Per cent
Intrapersonal	164	21%	Support services	127	16%
Positivity	21	3%	support	63	8%
Behaviour	19	2%	Health services	18	2%
Manage time	17	2%	Mental health	27	3%
sleep	16	2%	Counselling	19	2%
Hobby	13	2%	Environment and Community	117	15%
Solitude	10	1%	Infrastructure	22	3%
Breaks	9	1%	Green space	24	3%
Less stress	9	1%	Safe spaces	15	2%
Meditation	9	1%	Safer community	15	2%
screen time	9	1%	Community part.	14	2%
Religion	7	1%	Crime	8	1%
Diet	7	1%	Environment	6	1%
Wellbeing	6	1%	Safety	5	1%
Acceptance	5	1%	Police	4	1%
Fun	4	1%	Hygiene	4	1%
Anxiety	3	0%	Education	49	6%
Interpersonal	161	20%	School stress	33	4%
Socialising	58	7%	Less school work	13	2%
Friends	46	6%	No school	3	0%
Communicating	33	4%	Family and Home life	31	4%
Bullying	17	2%	Cost of living	12	2%
discrimination	4	1%	Family	12	2%
Inclusivity	3	0%	Finances	7	1%
Recreation	132	17%	Transport	14	2%
Physical activity	46	6%	Public Transport	10	1%
Outdoor time	35	4%	traffic	4	1%
Activities	32	4%			
PS5	11	1%			
Gaming	8	1%			

Intrapersonal: these are factors that are related to the self. They are themes that lay within the respondents own locus of control.

'Trying to look at the positive side more and focus on things that make me happy as well as organising my time for school and work well so I stay on track.'

'Staying more calm over little things'

'having less stress, and people who are more understanding'

Interpersonal: These are factors that are related to people around the respondent. They lay outside of the respondents locus of control.

'getting more help and asking for help when needed'

'I believe that to improve my mental health and wellbeing decreases in discrimination and bullying could be an effective approach for a next step.'

'Better communication with family and friends'

Recreation: These are factors that the respondent can undertake to help improve wellbeing

'Go on walks, pilates, yoga, sports and catching up with friends and making new friends.'

'Spending more time outdoors and being more with friends'

'probably have more fun activities in the community so we can take our minds of something.'

Support services: These are the external organisations and support networks that can be used to improve wellbeing.

'Having the ability to connect with peers and counsellors if necessary'

'More mental health services and programs in the wyndham area'

'Continue therapy and connect more to Melbourne. Reach more academic options. Become more clear in my future.'

Environment and Community: These are factors relating to the physical environment and community structures.

'Expanding recreational services, such as building more parks, community centers, and sports facilities, would significantly enhance my well-being. These additions can provide opportunities for physical activity, social interaction, and relaxation for all.'

'Making more LGBTQIA+ safe spaces, or at least make them more publicly known.'

'probably more police patrolling because there are always people on the road that i live on racing and hooning around'

Education: These are predominantly related to school

'Manage my time better so I'm not as stressed with school work.'

'School workload, leaving no time for social and mental wellbeing.'

'Not going to school'

Family and Home life: These factors are related to the home and family relationships

'Honestly, if the cost of living wasn't so bad and we could afford to live my mental health would be hugely improved.'

'Less bills, Less stress more holidays, less violence'

'Spending more time with family and friends could improve it because it removes all the stress away and helps you relax.'

Transport: These are factors identified with moving internally and externally to Wyndham.

'Commuter stress is the main factor that affects my mental health and wellbeing. To improve this, I think buses should arrive on time and should be correctly updated on the PTV app and Google Maps.'

'Better public transport, less traffic on the roads.'

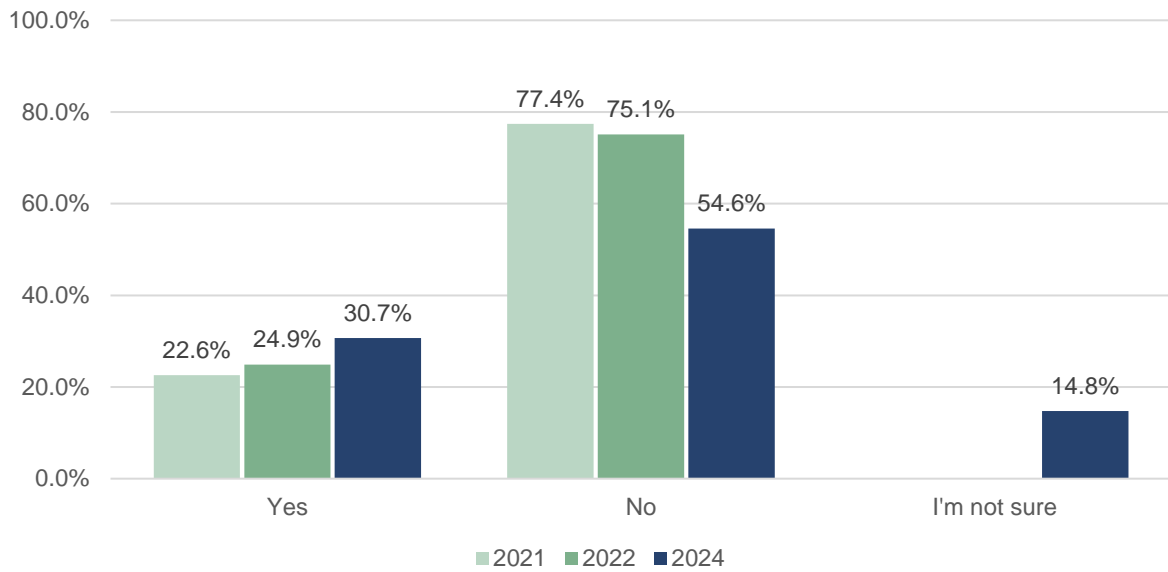
'Well recently i've been feeling very happy but the main thing that i see in Wyndham is very very poor traffic in the morning especially on ballan road linking manor lakes to the rest of wyndham and werribee'

Bullying

Experiencing bullying

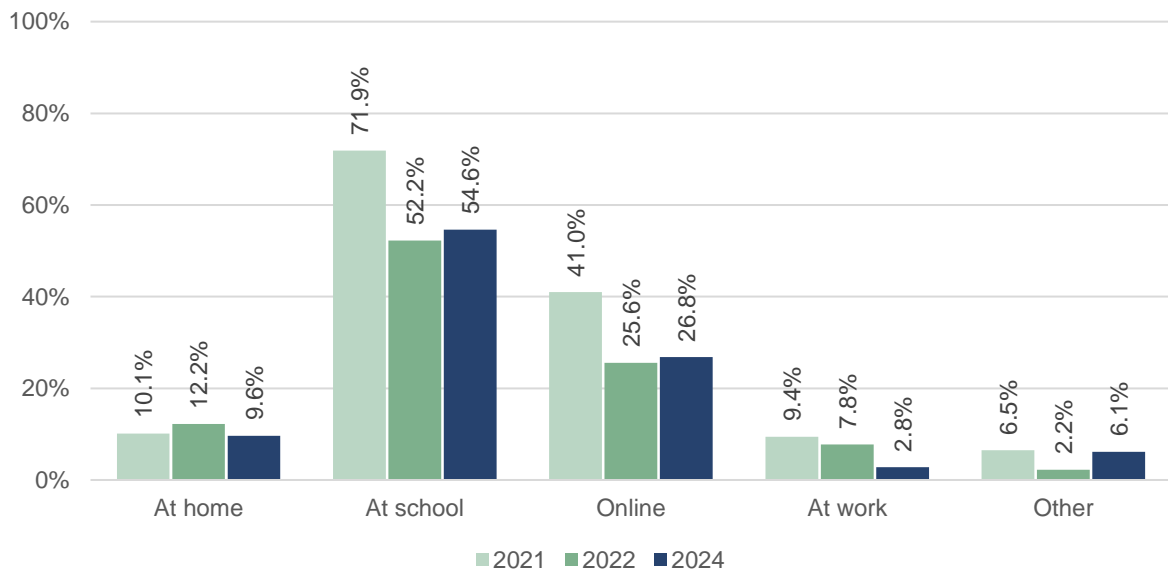
In total 962 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 99.6%. Bullying is a key determinant impacting health and wellbeing. Nearly one third of all respondents have experienced bullying in the previous year. Although the sample sizes are different between 2021 and 2022, there has been an increase respondents reporting being bullied. The addition of the *I'm not sure* category in 2024 has compromised the validity of the comparisons:

Figure 11. The proportion of people who have or haven't been bullied.



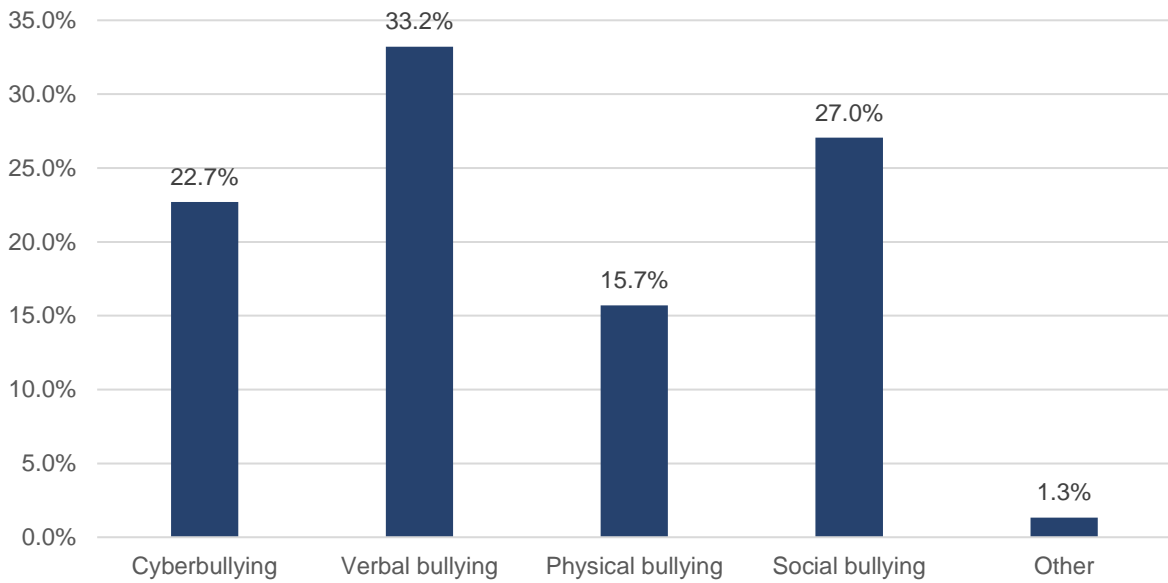
School was the most likely place for bullying to happen and accounted for 54.6% of occurrences for the 232 people who answered the question, followed by online bullying which accounted for 26.8% of occurrences.

Figure 12. Location of reported bullying activity



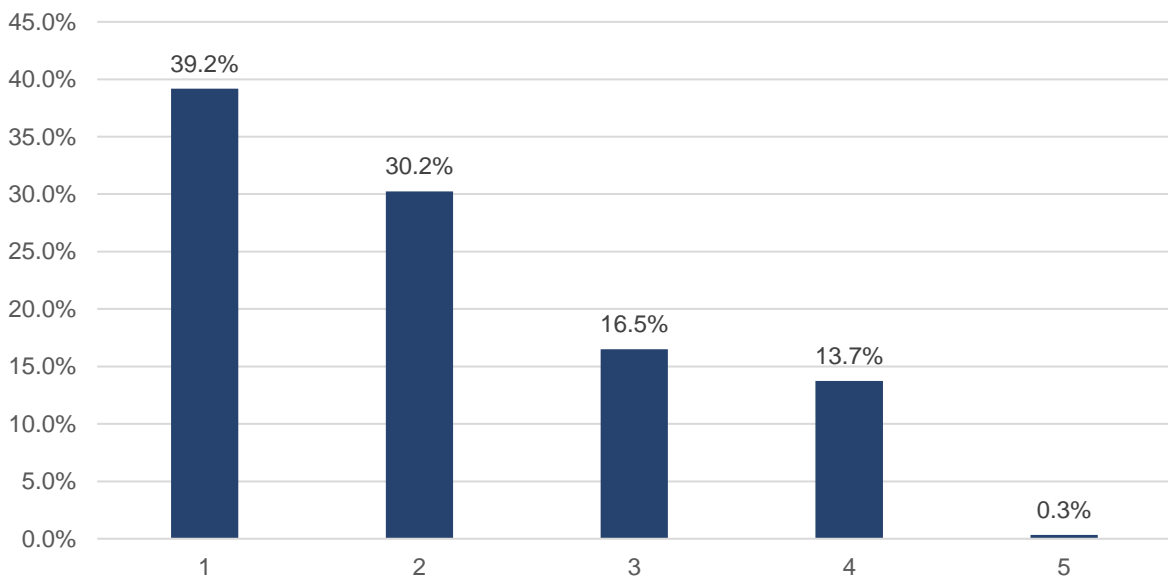
The most common modality for bullying behaviour was verbal (33.2%) followed by Social (27.0%) and cyber (22.7%):

Figure 13. Modality of bullying behaviour



The majority of people who indicated they were bullied, it was done so via one modality (114) Many of the respondents (177) reported being bullied via more than one modality.

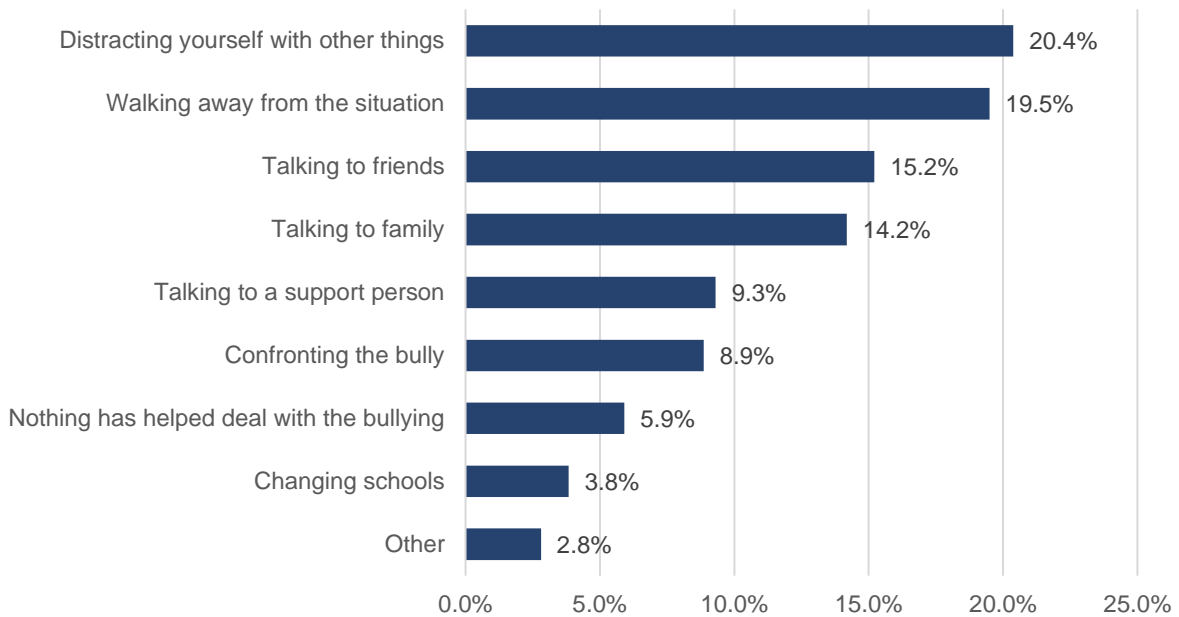
Figure 14. The number of different modality instances people reported being bullied through.



What helped you deal with the bullying?

In total 677 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 74.8% of the respondents who answered the preceding question. Distracting oneself was the most used strategy (20.4%) followed by walking away from the situation (19.5%).

Figure 15. Strategies used to deal with bullying.



Who would you go to if you needed support or help with a problem?

In total 954 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 98.8%. This was a multiple response question whereby respondents could select any and all that applied to them. There were 231 people who provided at least one response and 566 who had two to five people they could rely on, and 157 people who had six or more people. The most likely source of support are friends (20.4%) followed by parents (20.2%) and siblings (10.7%):

Figure 16. The people youth would most likely turn in time of need.

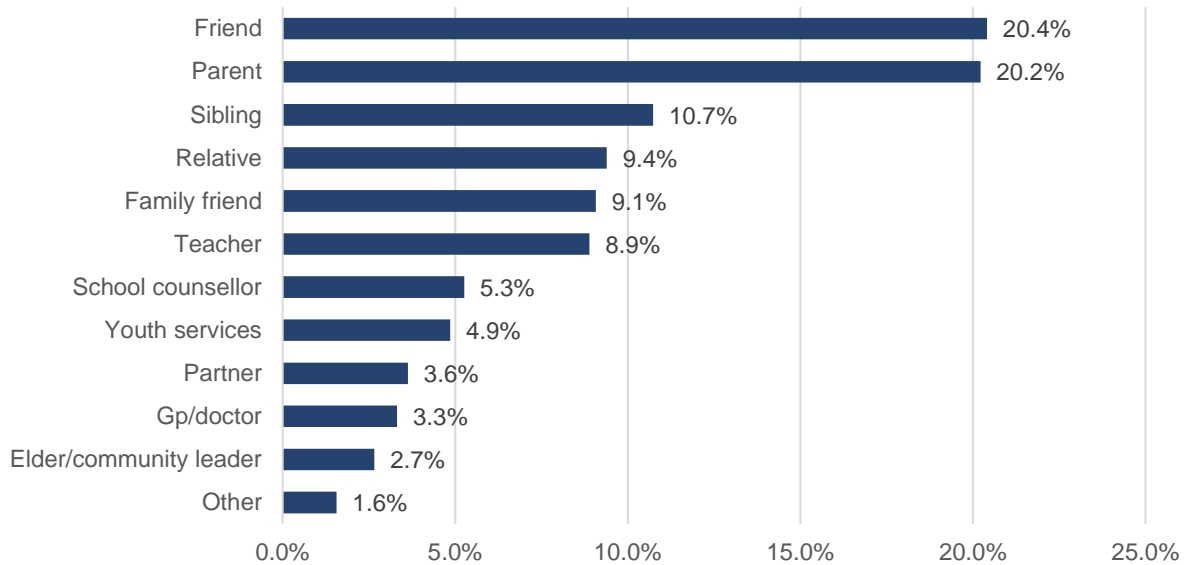
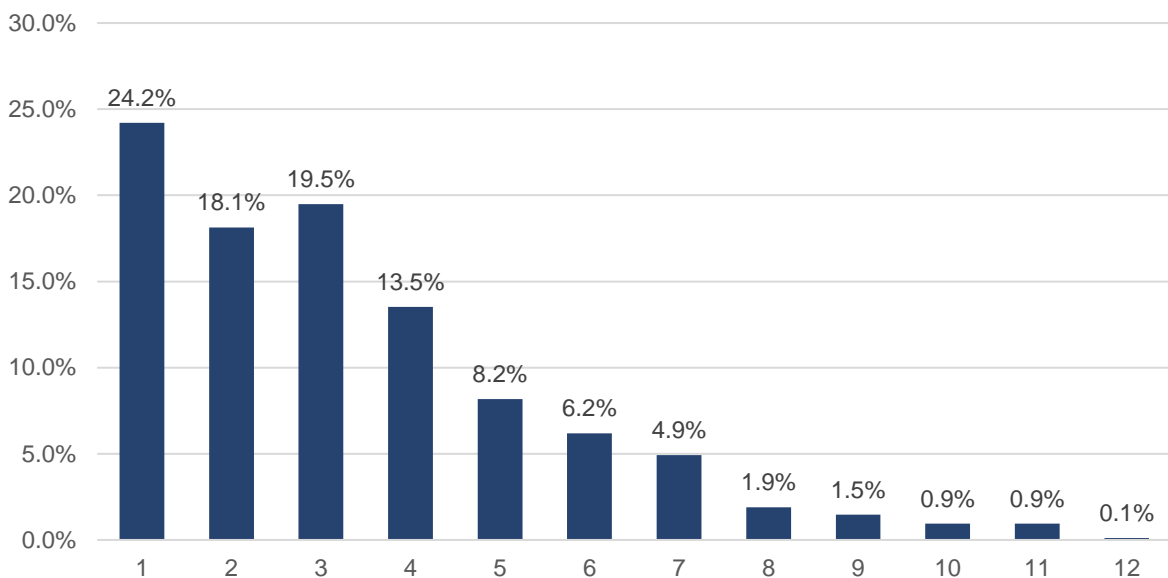


Figure 17. The percentage of people who could get support from one of more people.



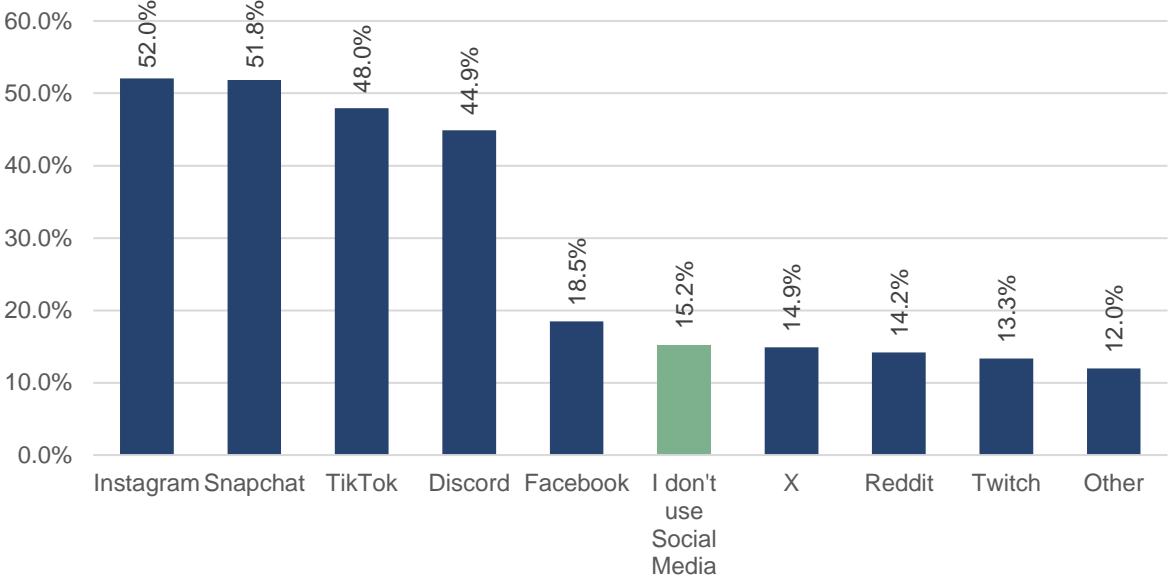
One in four respondents had at least one person they could go to for support. Overall, four in five people had up to five people they could get support from.

Social Media

In total 953 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 98.7%. Of those who responded 811 (84.0%) had at least one social media account. While there was use across all social media platforms, Instagram, Snapshot, Tik Tok and Discord were the most popular platforms.

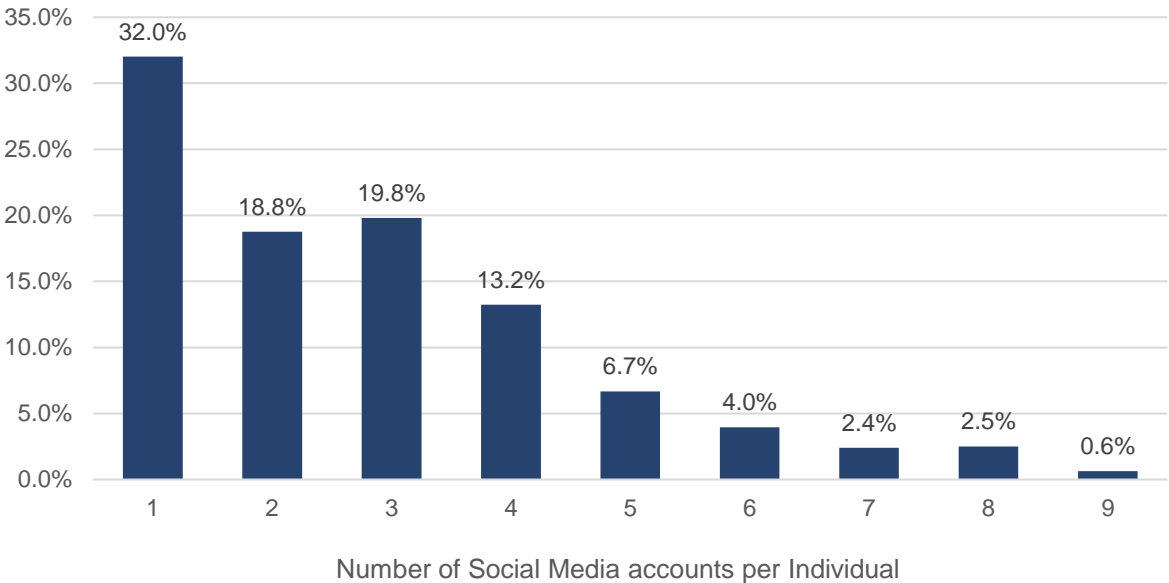
One out of two young people use Instagram, Snapshot, and Tik Tok. Only a small number of respondents indicated they didn't use social media (15.2%):

Figure 18. Proportion of respondents who have an active account from the most common platforms.



Of the respondents who indicated they did use social media, more than one in three (68%) have multiple accounts. At one in three people had a least one account and one in five people had 2 or 3 account:

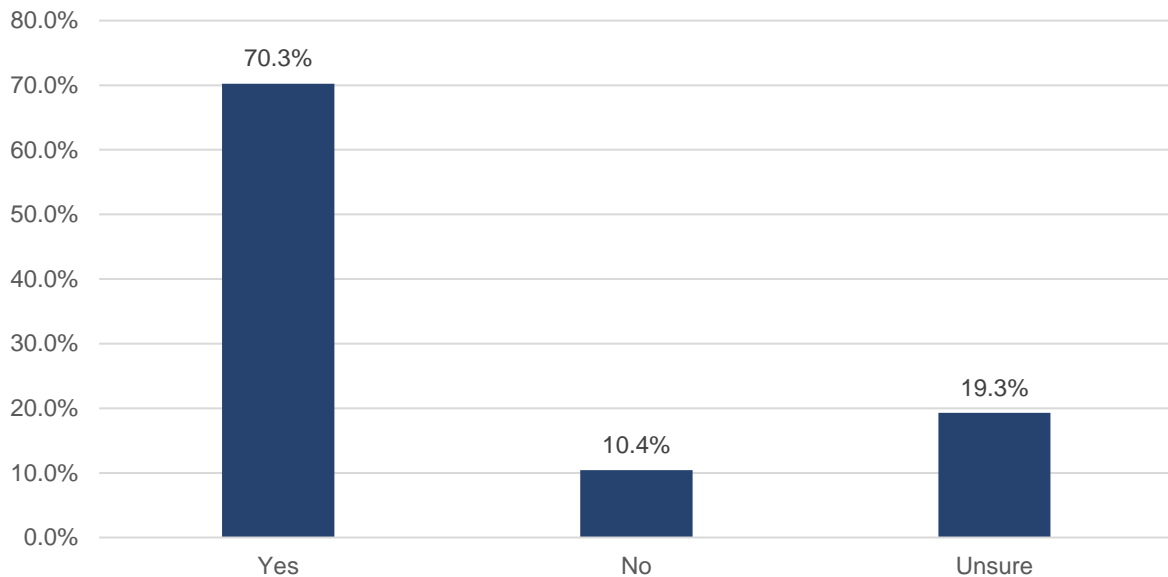
Figure 19. Proportion of respondents with one or multiple social media accounts



Neighbourhood Safety

In total 958 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 99.2%. Overall, the majority of respondents (70.3%) felt safe in their neighbourhoods, and only 10.4% did not:

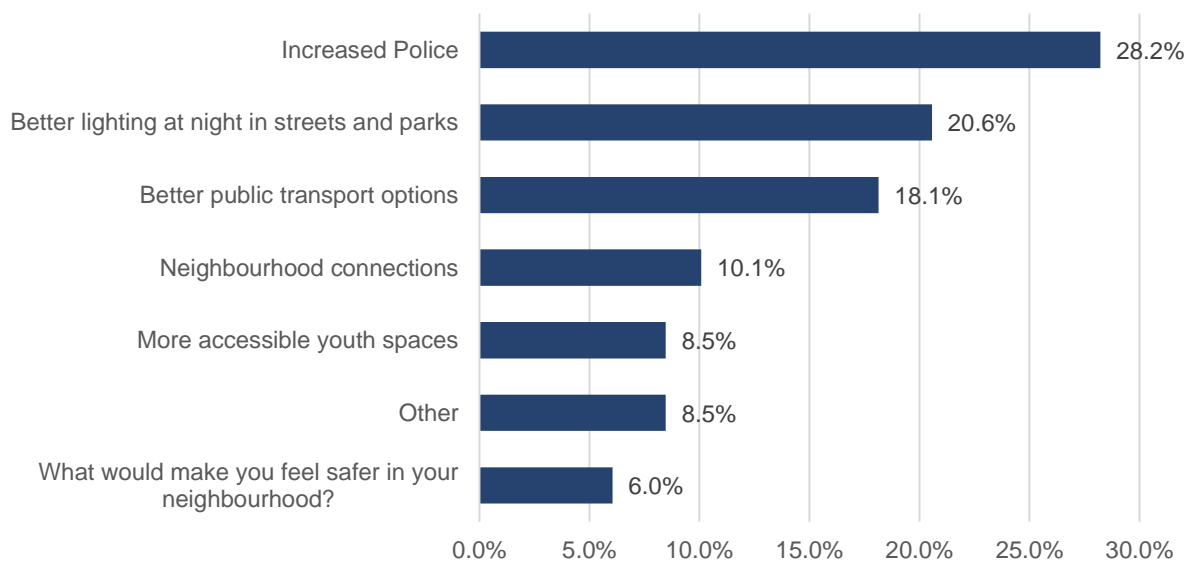
Figure 20. Respondents' perception of feeling safe in their neighbourhoods



What would make you feel safer in your neighbourhood?

Of those people who responded to the preceding question, 237 people provided an answer to this question, which is a response rate of 25.9%. The most common issues that would make people safer in their neighbourhoods are less crimes against people and property (28.2%), an increase in police presence (20.6%) and improved lighting in streets and parks (18.1%):

Figure 21. Factors that would make people feel safer in their neighbourhoods.



Data

The data used in compiling this report can be found in this Excel document:

[Data Request - Youth Survey Data 2024 - 20240507.xlsx](#)

Survey Form

A copy of the survey and the final structure and format can be viewed in this document:

[Form_Youth_Survey_2024.docx](#)

